

# Interpreting heifer genomic results Tips for first time users

Genomic testing provides a lot of information on each animal. This fact sheet provides some tips for those starting out with genomics to identify what information is most relevant to them.

You will receive your results directly from your genomic service provider by email, web service or app. The results from all the animals genomically tested are also available by logging into the <u>herd's DataVat account</u> (regardless of which genomic service provider you used). This fact sheet outlines tips for interpreting results using DataVat tools. Some of the first decisions dairy farmers tend to make from heifer genomic testing include sorting heifers to sell, filtering for priority traits and checking to see if there are animals without results.

### Sort to sell

If you are trying to decide which heifers to sell, start by finding the column in your results that shows the index that best suits your business and look at this number first. It might be Balanced Performance Index (BPI), Health Weighted Index (HWI) or Sustainability Index (SI). Sort your results on that number with the lowest number on the top. These are the animals to consider selling.

Export 🗸	Print 🛛 114 results returned 0 r	record selected		25 V Columns V
View	Within Herd ID	Breed	Birth Date	♦ BPI
	1667	FFFF	01/09/2022	10
	1655	FFFF	01/09/2022	37
	1664	FFFF	01/09/2022	42
	5201	FFFJ	18/02/2022	54
	1653	FFFF	01/09/2022	63
	1685	FFFF	01/09/2022	63
	23044	FFUU	14/02/2022	73
	۰ 1666	FFFF	01/09/2022	77
	1668	FFFF	25/09/2022	78
	5276	FFFF	25/08/2022	99
	1656	FFFF	01/09/2022	100

### **Filter for priority traits**

To further refine your list possible cull heifers, you might want to prioritise one or two other traits and set a certain cut off level for your herd. For example, if fertility is a priority you may set a Fertility ABV less than 105 to identify the least fertile heifers. You can do this by setting filters in the Animal Search on DataVat.

Your list now shows you the heifers that are candidates for selling.

Animal Search						
🔵 Bull 💿 Cow	ABV Release	Breed All breeds		Date of Birth		
Buil Cow	07 February 2023 ABV 💙			01-01-2022	61-12-2023	曲
	ID	Name 😮		Herd Owner / Herd ID / Shire Farm Number		
	National ID, Herdbook, Within Herd II	Long Name, Short Name		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
BPI	Daughter Fertility ABV		Overall	Type Composite		
Greater than or equal to	Less than or equal to	✔ 105	Grea	ter than or equal to	♥	
HWI	Calving Ease		Mamma	ary System Composite		
Greater than or equal to	Greater than or equal	to 🗸	Less	than or equal to	✔ 102	

## Mind the gaps

Check to see if there are animals without results. If there are, it is usually because of an inconsistent genotype of a sire or dam on the calf's record. It's a good idea to respond quickly to any queries from your genomic service provider about the parentage of animals so that you can get a quicker result. <u>Find out more</u>

## **Terrific Tuesdays**

Your genomic service provider's system and DataVat are updated most Tuesdays with the latest genomic results. You can check new animals as well as see any updates for heifers and bulls that you have previously tested.

## Next steps to build the strategy

Once you've got the hang of sorting animals based on your chosen index, and filtering for priority traits, you are ready for delving a bit deeper at your herd's genomic results. You can start thinking about strategically about the traits that are important to your business, monitoring genetic trends, selecting sires that match your priorities, identifying terminal dams (i.e. those that may be joined to beef/not used to breed replacements), haplotype carriers and sharing your results.

Here are some examples:

- Plan the matings for the group of animals you've just received results for. Are some females prioritised to receive beef semen so they don't produce replacement heifers for your herd?
- Check your herd's trends for important traits to see if they are on track and revise your sire selection if you are not satisfied.
- Share your results with staff and your trusted advisors to ensure that the whole team is working towards your strategy (you can do this on DataVat).
- Check for genetic conditions or haplotypes to make sure animals aren't carrying worrisome defects.
- Explore! Speak with an advisor or contact DataGene to learn more about the information contained in every results report.

### Acknowledgement

DataGene is an initiative of Dairy Australia and the herd improvement industry. DairyBio provides the research pipeline to develop and maintain Australian Breeding Values.

### **More information**

Watch quick video: <u>Getting started on DataVat</u> Watch quick video: <u>How to look up heifer genomic results on DataVat</u>

## **Contact us**

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